

$$[-]$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \quad .[]$$

$$y$$

$$x$$

$$5\mathrm{CB}$$

$$y$$

$$.[] \qquad -\pi/a \leq k_y \leq \pi/a$$

$$n) \; \vec{a}_2 = a \, \widehat{y} \qquad \vec{a}_1 = na \, \widehat{x}$$

$$y \quad x$$

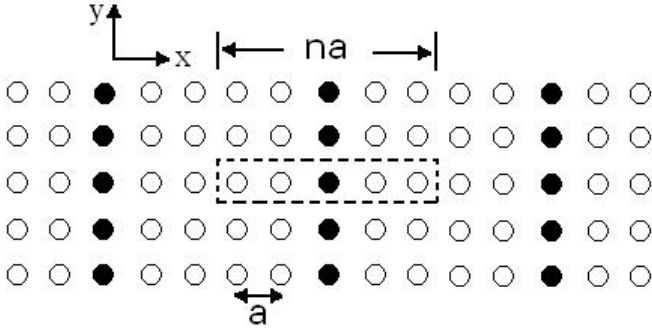
$$.(\qquad) \qquad ($$

$$:[]$$

$$\nabla\times[\varepsilon^{-1}(\vec{r})\nabla\times H(\vec{r})]=\omega^2/c^2\,H(\vec{r})\tag{1}$$

$$\varepsilon(\vec{r}) \qquad \omega \qquad c$$

$$m_2 \quad m_1 \qquad \vec{R} = m_1 \vec{a}_1 + m_2 \vec{a}_2) \qquad \varepsilon(\vec{r} + \vec{R}) = \varepsilon(\vec{r})$$



$$.(\quad)$$

$$.($$

$$:$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon_{ij}(\vec{r}) = & \varepsilon_{bij} + (\varepsilon_{LCij} - \varepsilon_{bij})\theta(\rho - |\vec{r}|) + \\ & + (\varepsilon_{aij} - \varepsilon_{bij}) \sum_{s=-n/2, s \neq 0}^{n/2} \theta(\rho - |\vec{r} - \vec{r}'_s|) \end{aligned} \quad (i, j) = (x, y) \quad ()$$

$$\varepsilon_{bij} \quad \varepsilon_{aij}$$

$$\vec{r}'_s = sa \, \hat{x} \qquad \rho \, .$$

$$\varepsilon_{LCij} \, .$$

$$:[\,]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon_{xx} = \varepsilon^o \sin^2(\theta) + \varepsilon^e \cos^2(\theta) \qquad , \quad \varepsilon_{yy} = \varepsilon^o \cos^2(\theta) + \varepsilon^e \sin^2(\theta) \\ \varepsilon_{xy} = \varepsilon_{xy} = (\varepsilon^e - \varepsilon^o) \sin(\theta) \cos(\theta) \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$n^e \quad n^o \quad \varepsilon^e = (n^e)^2 \quad \varepsilon^o = (n^o)^2$$

$$\mathbf{x}$$

$$\theta$$

$$()$$

$$:$$

$$\sum_{\vec{G}'} H_{\vec{G},\vec{G}'} h(\vec{G}') = \omega^2 / c^2 \, h(\vec{G}) \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned} H_{\vec{G},\vec{G}'} = & \varepsilon_{xx}^{-1}(\vec{G}-\vec{G}')(k_y+G_y)(k_y+G'_y) + \varepsilon_{yy}^{-1}(\vec{G}-\vec{G}')(k_x+G_x)(k_x+G'_x) \\ & - \varepsilon_{xy}^{-1}(\vec{G}-\vec{G}')(k_y+G_y)(k_x+G'_x) - \varepsilon_{yx}^{-1}(\vec{G}-\vec{G}')(k_x+G_x)(k_y+G'_y) \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$:$$

$$G_y \quad G_x$$

$$G_x = \frac{2\pi}{na} l_1 \quad , \quad G_y = \frac{2\pi}{a} l_2 \qquad (\qquad \qquad l_2 \quad l_1)$$

$$\varepsilon_{ij}(G)=\varepsilon_{bij}\delta_{G,0}+(\varepsilon_{LCij}-\varepsilon_{bij})2f\frac{J_1(\rho G)}{\rho G}+(\varepsilon_{aij}-\varepsilon_{bij})2f\frac{J_1(\rho G)}{\rho G}\sum_{s=-n/2,s\neq 0}^{n/2}e^{-iG_xr'_s}\quad ()$$

$$J_1(x) \qquad A_{\rm sc}=na^2 \qquad f=\pi\rho^2/A_{\rm sc}$$

$$()$$

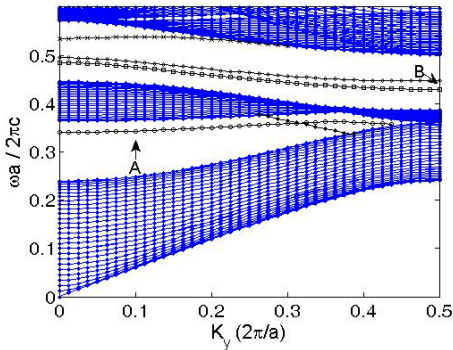
$$()$$

$$()$$

$$\varepsilon_b=12 \qquad \rho=.475a \qquad \varepsilon_a=1$$

$$n^e=1.66 \quad n^o=1.49$$

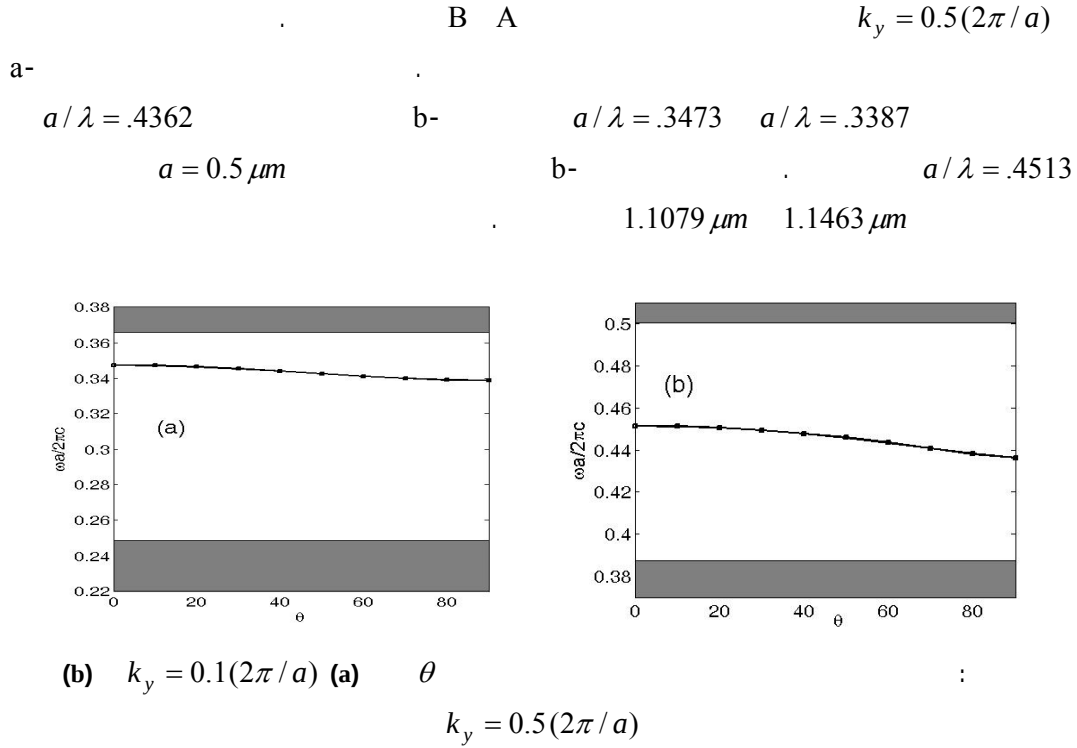
$$(\qquad)$$



$$\theta=45^{\circ}$$

$$\theta=45^{\circ}$$

$$k_y=0.1(2\pi/a) \qquad \theta$$



1. M. Loncar, T. Yoshie, A. Scherer, P. Gogna and Y. Qiu, "Low-threshold photonic crystal laser", *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **81** (2002) 2680.
2. Y.-J. Lee, S.-H. Kim, J. Huh, G.-H. Kim, Y.-H. Lee, S.-H. Cho, Y.-C. Kim and Y. R. Do, "A high-extraction-efficiency nanopatterned organic light-emitting diode", *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **82** (2003) 3779.
3. S. G. Johnson, P.R. Villeneuve, S. Fan and J. D. Joannopoulos, "Linear waveguides in photonic-crystal slabs", *Phys. Rev. B* **62** (2000) 8212.
4. C. Chen, X. Li, H. Li, K. Xu, J. Wu and J. Lin, "Bandpass filters based on phase-shifted photonic crystal waveguide gratings", *Optics Express* **15** (2007) 11278.
5. F. Ramos-Mendieta, P. Halevi, "Surface electromagnetic waves in two-dimensional photonic crystals: Effect of the position of the surface plane", *Phys. Rev. B* **59** (1999) 15112.
6. J. D. Joannopoulos, R. D. Meade, and J. N. Winn, *Photonic Crystals: Molding the Flow of Light* (Princeton University Press, Princeton), 1995.
7. H. Takeda and K. Yoshino, "Tunable refraction effects in two-dimensional photonic crystals utilizing liquid crystals", *Phys. Rev. E* **67** (2003) 056607.